

Consumer demand in selected countries (tonnes)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|----------------------|---------|-------|-------|---------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|
| India | 1,001.7 | 974.0 | 914.2 | 958.6 | 833.5 | 857.2 | 666.1 | 771.2 | 760.4 | 690.4 | 446.4 | 797.3 |
| Pakistan | 33.8 | 39.9 | 39.4 | 44.2 | 35.8 | 37.6 | 42.2 | 44.9 | 40.2 | 38.0 | 28.8 | 41.2 |
| Sri Lanka | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Greater China | 676.3 | 873.0 | 918.3 | 1,449.8 | 1,083.7 | 1,062.2 | 985.0 | 1,029.7 | 1,058.4 | 899.5 | 641.3 | 993.7 |
| China | 645.7 | 816.3 | 856.3 | 1,345.5 | 1,005.3 | 995.5 | 929.4 | 971.6 | 994.3 | 849.1 | 612.7 | 958.8 |
| Hong Kong | 24.2 | 43.8 | 49.7 | 85.5 | 61.4 | 52.8 | 42.9 | 46.0 | 52.1 | 39.6 | 17.8 | 24.6 |
| Taiwan | 6.3 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 18.8 | 17.0 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.2 |
| Japan | -19.1 | -36.4 | 5.1 | 20.9 | 13.7 | 32.7 | 34.0 | 13.3 | 29.0 | -3.1 | 4.5 | 15.6 |
| Indonesia | 50.6 | 60.8 | 61.7 | 88.1 | 63.4 | 59.0 | 59.5 | 58.8 | 64.0 | 54.5 | 37.6 | 46.8 |
| Malaysia | 17.0 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 28.6 | 26.9 | 22.1 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 18.9 | 17.6 | 13.1 | 14.4 |
| Singapore | 9.9 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 20.9 | 20.5 | 18.1 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 9.4 | 11.5 |
| S Korea | 19.2 | 26.6 | 28.0 | 40.8 | 39.7 | 45.5 | 39.2 | 41.2 | 41.0 | 38.9 | 35.4 | 39.6 |
| Thailand | 71.3 | 113.6 | 110.0 | 153.8 | 108.7 | 90.2 | 81.5 | 75.4 | 80.6 | 46.5 | -81.5 | 36.7 |
| Vietnam | 82.3 | 103.4 | 84.3 | 99.6 | 66.7 | 63.4 | 58.3 | 53.9 | 59.5 | 56.4 | 39.8 | 43.0 |
| Australia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.5 |
| Middle East | 327.2 | 301.4 | 300.2 | 388.9 | 328.8 | 302.9 | 229.0 | 241.7 | 258.9 | 231.0 | 170.5 | 214.7 |
| Saudi Arabia | 84.5 | 72.5 | 65.9 | 84.7 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 60.2 | 54.4 | 49.6 | 46.0 | 31.1 | 44.2 |
| UAE | 76.9 | 68.2 | 60.0 | 78.5 | 66.0 | 60.2 | 51.2 | 52.2 | 41.9 | 39.1 | 26.7 | 41.6 |
| Kuwait | 10.3 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 15.5 | 17.8 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 15.9 | 13.0 | 16.5 |
| Egypt | 55.3 | 36.4 | 44.2 | 52.8 | 51.1 | 43.2 | 28.2 | 24.5 | 27.2 | 29.0 | 21.9 | 30.3 |
| Iran | 85.0 | 98.2 | 102.1 | 127.7 | 75.4 | 67.3 | 45.1 | 64.5 | 91.2 | 69.6 | 56.3 | 51.8 |
| Other Middle East | 15.2 | 16.6 | 18.6 | 29.7 | 34.6 | 31.6 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 21.5 | 30.3 |
| Turkey | 108.8 | 145.5 | 114.0 | 184.1 | 116.7 | 72.1 | 70.1 | 93.6 | 74.1 | 89.3 | 147.0 | 95.3 |
| Russia | 60.3 | 64.4 | 67.7 | 79.7 | 75.5 | 47.9 | 42.0 | 42.3 | 45.6 | 48.1 | 34.8 | 46.8 |
| Americas | 303.8 | 266.8 | 224.2 | 251.4 | 224.6 | 248.5 | 266.5 | 215.4 | 209.9 | 205.9 | 237.4 | 321.5 |
| United States | 226.7 | 198.5 | 160.2 | 187.8 | 164.7 | 190.6 | 210.1 | 158.9 | 154.4 | 150.8 | 187.3 | 264.9 |
| Canada | 20.4 | 20.6 | 17.6 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 20.8 | 26.4 |
| Mexico | 27.5 | 21.9 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 18.1 | 13.3 | 14.1 |
| Brazil | 29.2 | 25.9 | 28.1 | 25.6 | 23.5 | 21.4 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 16.1 | 16.0 |
| Europe ex CIS | 394.5 | 421.6 | 317.3 | 336.5 | 274.4 | 297.6 | 278.0 | 266.5 | 245.2 | 221.0 | 304.4 | 332.9 |
| France | 22.0 | 25.7 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 15.1 | 13.1 | 9.2 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 13.9 | 17.3 |

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| Germany | 136.6 | 154.4 | 118.9 | 143.4 | 111.3 | 126.1 | 121.1 | 117.0 | 106.9 | 96.2 | 166.0 | 173.2 |
| Italy | 34.2 | 26.9 | 22.6 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.8 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 13.8 | 17.3 |
| Spain | 11.6 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| United Kingdom | 40.8 | 38.8 | 35.0 | 32.7 | 33.3 | 34.4 | 37.1 | 33.6 | 34.6 | 32.2 | 29.6 | 34.8 |
| Switzerland | 86.9 | 96.8 | 62.2 | 61.7 | 47.7 | 50.3 | 45.6 | 42.5 | 36.6 | 29.8 | 42.9 | 43.8 |
| Austria | 13.7 | 15.1 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 11.6 | 12.2 |
| Other Europe | 48.6 | 55.8 | 41.5 | 40.0 | 28.6 | 33.7 | 27.0 | 23.4 | 19.9 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 26.4 |
| Total above | 3,137.5 | 3,388.2 | 3,219.7 | 4,145.9 | 3,321.6 | 3,267.7 | 2,898.5 | 2,994.7 | 3,011.6 | 2,657.0 | 2,073.2 | 3,083.6 |
| Other & stock change | 123.8 | 217.8 | 259.5 | 309.1 | 278.1 | 282.7 | 278.2 | 290.2 | 327.1 | 332.6 | 222.5 | 230.4 |
| World total | 3,261.4 | 3,606.1 | 3,479.2 | 4,455.0 | 3,599.7 | 3,550.4 | 3,176.6 | 3,284.9 | 3,338.7 | 2,989.6 | 2,295.7 | 3,314.0 |

Source: Metals Focus; GFMS, Thomson Reuters; World Gold Council